

## PGR Digital Infrastructure: A case study in delivering and evaluating institutional change

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This is about IT systems



I promise that is more dynamic than it sounds

It is about researcher development systems



But the ideas can be applied to any PGR lifecycle IT.

The vibe will go down before it goes up.



The positive take-away is that you can create systemic change without being 'at the top'



### The TL:DR Overall Takeaway

Find your pathways

Find your people

And you can accomplish a surprising amount of change

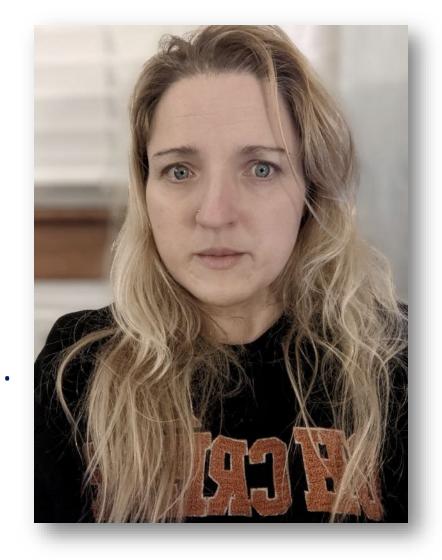
Put in the legwork: clear the path and prove the point





How this started...

Joanna was cross and frazzled...



Unflattering photo of Joanna looking cross and frazzled.



### Do you love your PGR lifecycle IT systems?

I hate them with the power of a thousand suns



They are rainbows and ice cream sprinkles of joy







# ...could our event management be different? ...What are other people doing?

What are other UofG teams using?

Are researchers happy?

Are administrators happy?

What are other HEIs using?

Are they happy?

Spoiler: No



### A timeline:

2020-2022	Joanna is frazzled		
Summer 2022	Institutional and sector scoping		
Autumn 2022	Influencing work towards a product pilot		
Spring 2023	Secured pilot funding		
Autumn 2023	Inkpath pilot launched for PGR and Staff development		
Summer 2024	Pilot evaluated		
Autumn 24- Spring 2025	Influencing work to secure additional investment		
Summer 2025	Procuring expanded Inkpath provision for UofG		
Autumn 2025	Expand provision and governance to Info Services		





So we started asking other
UofG teams about their
event management systems.
This is what we found:

This looks bonkers.

Can this be NORMAL?!

Foreshadowing: Yes!

Team	Systems Used		
RIS Researcher Development Team	MyCampus (Many PGR courses) Eventbrite (PGR Induction & multi-part events) Bookitbee (for shared PGR/Staff or inter-university events) MS Forms (For courses with selective applications) Moodle (For PGR competitions and mandatory courses) Research Surveys (For collecting feedback)		
College Graduate Schools	MyCampus (Many PGR courses, CoSS Methods, APR) Eventbrite (COSS and one-off events like conferences) Moodle (some events) Bespoke system (recording MVLS credits) Paper copy (Training needs assessment, some APR)		
Organisational Development	COREHR (Most workshops) HR Automatic Enrolment (ECDP)		
Careers Service	TargetConnect (all services)		
Mental Health and Wellbeing	Eventbrite (CAPS Masterclasses) Frontdoor.spa (Peer Wellbeing Support) CoreNet (CAPS referrals / appointments)		
College-based Research and Business Devt Teams	Moodle (self-paced training) CoreHR (Staff workshops, Arts Lab,) T4/Padlet/Email (PE Forum) Email (Appointments, applications devt)		
Academic and Digital Development / Student Learning Development	Eventbrite (RET) MyCampus (UoGApply – PGCAP) Moodle (GTA ILTHE / AWSP / T2G) Online Surveys (DAT HE) Online PDF with zoom links (Training Upskilling)		
Library	Frontdoor.spa (librarian appts) Ivanti (helpdesk) Email (Data management, copyright appts) Moodle / MyCampus / CoreHR (Data management)		
IT Training	Ivanti training requests + trainer calendar MyCampus (for courses administrated by RIS RD) Moodle (Online awareness courses)		
Student Enterprise	Email (appointments, competitions, workshops) MS Forms (events)		



#### Then we did a consultation with our PGRs.

#### A discouraging sample of their comments:

My Campus makes me cry every time I use it.

Why is it so complicated and why so many systems?

The system is awful.
Fragmented, unclear
and unreliable. Even this
Padlet is just another
horrible digital
dimension to try and
navigate.

The Registration system is awkward and clumsy to search and navigate.

It is genuinely difficult to book a session. This is my main issue with the whole thing.

I think that the system is deeply broken.

I find My Campus uniquely dreadful. I will skip a course I'm lukewarm on to avoid wrestling with My Campus. IF there is no way to make it go away, there needs to be tutorials for all operating systems to do this so that everyone can find things.

It's very hard to find the courses and the sign-up process is still long and confusing -- there's lots of ways that a new PGR could \*think\* they've signed up to a course when in fact they haven't confirmed

I navigate the hellscape of Moodle to try and find a list, or I follow up on random, sporadic emails I seem to get.



#### We found....

Researchers struggle to find and access opportunities

Researchers disengage because of click-intensive, poor UX interfaces

Supervisors struggle to identify opportunities to recommend to their researchers

Researchers lack systems to track, reflect on, and communicate their development

Fragmentary and unbalanced evidence of development goes on researchers' records

Institution lacks systems to track researcher engagement, and provision impact

Fragmentation and effort duplication from providers across the institution

Current systems are staff-intensive with significant inefficient manual processing

Currently systems preclude shared opportunities across PGRs and research staff

Range and scale of training curtailed by administrative rather than trainer capacity



### We did some Sector Benchmarking:

25 institutions replied, wide range of sizes

120 PGRs
150 Research Staff

7000 Research Staff

☐ Example respondent job titles

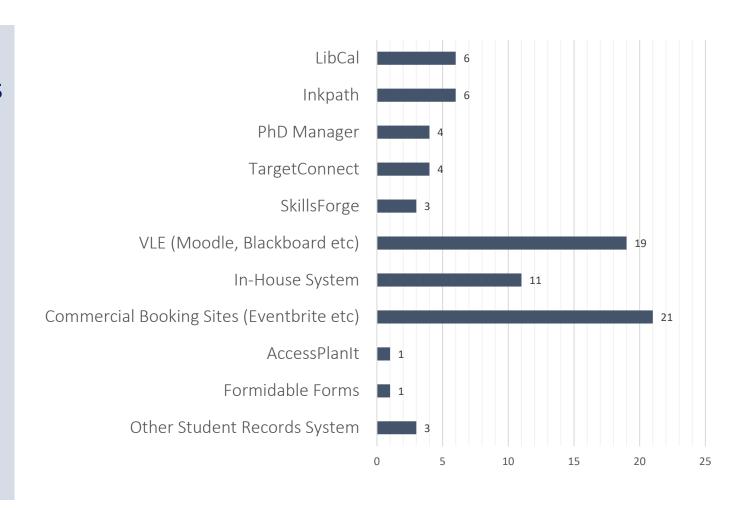


## Systems are rarely institution-wide. Nor is satisfaction with them:

Few institutions use a **single** end-toend event management system across their RD ecology. Those that do use Eventbrite, Inkpath, AccessPlanit

At one HEI 4 different RD professionals rated their satisfaction as:

- Largely Satisfied
- Neutral
- Neutral
- Largely Unsatisfied





Maybe there IS no one 'best' solution in the market...because, as the Tickell report notes:

## "There is a **Symbiotic relationship** between

improving digital platforms and enhancing bureaucratic processes.

Technological advances can be a catalyst for administrative innovation, while an understanding of bureaucratic requirements is vital to the design and operation of new digital systems. Users' experience of digital interfaces has a profound impact on their attitude to the bureaucracy that the platform serves."

Tickell Report (July 2022:43) Review of Research Bureaucracy



# MORE useful was finding out what systems FEATURES people liked

All training across Uni in one place. 1 stop shop.

Integrated with other record keeping systems

Lots of automation with limited manual processes / admin burden

Easy to use and attractive interface

Flexibility / customisability

Easy to populate with new opportunities

Same system available to all stakeholders -PGRs, PGT, staff etc. Nice to manage some of the processes manually, as it contributes to rapport

Allows Supervisors to see researchers development

Sends calendar invitations.

Widely recognised: familiarity from continuity with the system

Gives access to a diverse range of opportunities.

Empowers individual researchers to choose what is most useful to them.

Uniform booking system regardless of provider

Easy to see, export and adjust training bookings

Easy data extraction, and different levels of reporting access for stakeholders. Automated and nuanced handling of waiting lists and demand identification

Pre- session information easy to send out

Free and allow shared team accounts

Incorporates grading and tracking of course completions

### The MoSCoW method of prioritisation



#### **Must have**

Absolutely essential elements that must be included at any cost.



#### **Should have**

Important elements that should only be omitted with careful consideration.



#### **Could have**

Desirable elements that would ideally be included if resources allow.

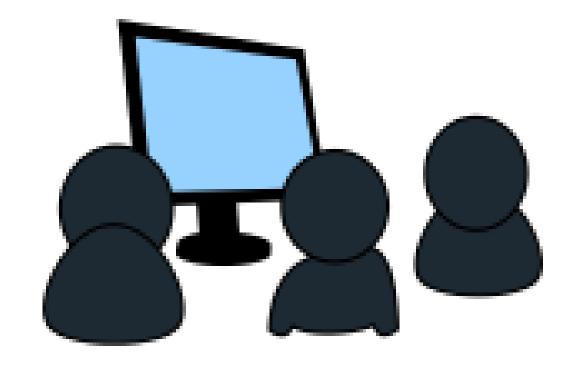


#### Won't have

Elements that are out-of-scope, unfeasible or actively counterproductive.







Chatham house rules conversations with colleagues at other Unis.

Demos from potential product companies







We could have bought a (slightly) better system for our team, from our budget, but it would not address the one-stop-shop need, AND we would still have had to do all the committee work to get approval for change, so...







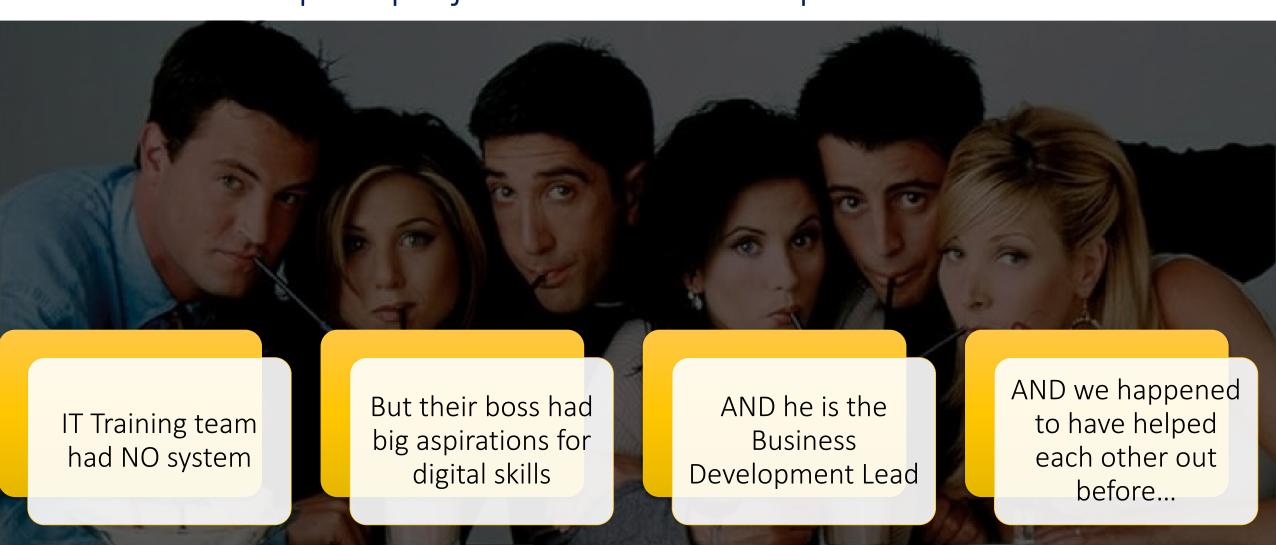
Serendipity or the power of your networks?





Turns out I was not the only frazzled person...

... And another frazzled person had a budget for pilot projects that didn't require a full business case





Make it simple for the pocketbook holder: build the evidence case

Pick and present evidence in the pocketbook holder finds persuasive or can use to persuade others

## Some General Tips:

Be prepared for it to be time consuming. You'll have to chase.

You will likely also have to be the person who connects the jigsaw pieces (governance, DP etc)

(In financially kinder times) if possible, second someone to run the first 6 months of transition

Not everyone will like your ion. You may (will?) need to draw on senior management support to navigate the politics

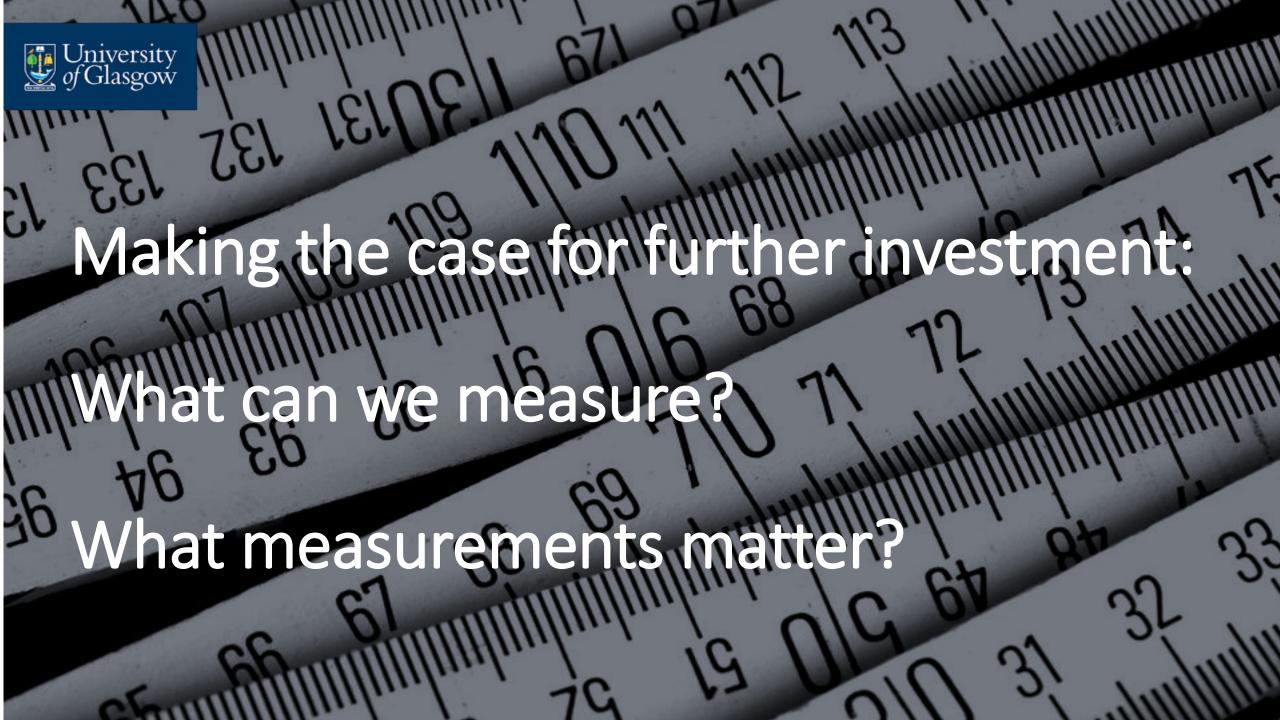




## PILOTA

Investment: £50K for 3 years Teams: RC&RD; IT Training; College Graduate Schools Governance: RC&RD led administrated events onto Inkpath Working with Inkpath: RC&RD

AMBITION Investment: Nore! Longer! Teams: Uni-wide so that RCRRD are not administrating Governance: Info Services





Evaluate directly against the criteria / case you originally laid out for embarking on the pilot



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Speak to what the pocketbook holder cares about



### Improved visibility & opportunities

Improve engagement

Improved researcher agency

Improved data

Strategic alignment

Resource saving

Positive supplier relationships



# Illustrate your points

Workflow diagrams can enable decision makers to quickly see and relate to a benefit that you are describing

Fig 7: Qlikview; Example attendance data for PGR training (pulled through from MyCampus)

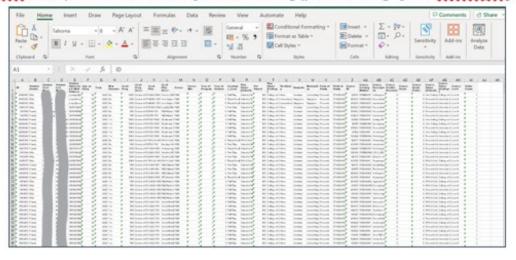
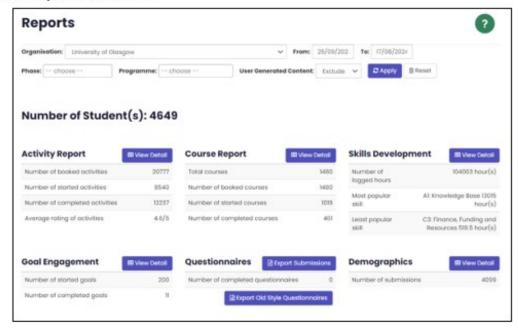


Fig 8: Inkpath: Reports Dashboard





#### User groups quote are useful

Inkpath is MUCH better.
Annoying because not every department uses it. Overall - significantly better, please keep it. (PGR user)



"Inkpath helped to increase engagement and sign-ups from across the University for our Innovation 101 training series. A number of researchers commented that they didn't have visibility of the IP & Commercialisation website and associated training sign-up links, so Inkpath has been very useful in that regard" (IEED colleague using RC&RD Inkpath admin)

"I signed up to one of those Inkpath thingies: it was quite good actually" (PGR supervisor, engaging for the first time in workshops) Inkpath is good and is miles better than booking through the awful XXX system. I've found it easy to find training that's been advertised elsewhere. It's helpful to have a place that tracks everything you've done. (Research Staff user)



## But so is data. Especially if you have a "shiny" number to illustrate

Administrators report that Inkpath has reduced individual event management time from 4 hours to 1 hour per workshop During the 9-month pilot 681 events were managed through Inkpath, making a time saving of 2043 work hours, equivalent to 58 weeks of work, or £48,300 total staff costs.

Fig 11a: RC&RD Half Day Event Process pre-Inkpath with Event Management highlighted.

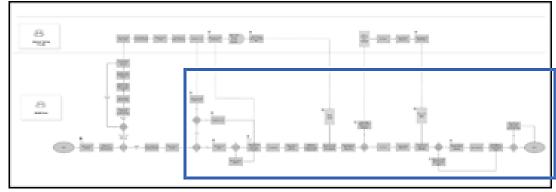
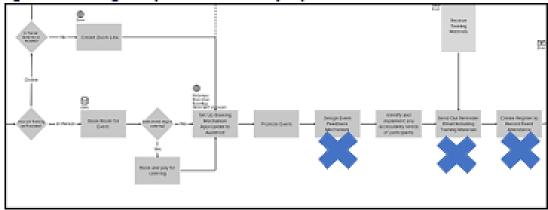
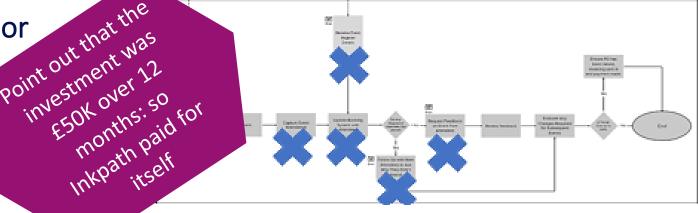


Fig 11b: Event management processes automated by inkpath







## Engagement data will always be required, but user personas can have more impact for illustrating strategic alignment

Fig 5: Comparing evidence of development in 2023-24 (Inkpath) to 2022-23 (MyCampus/BookWhen)

	ring evidence of development in 2023-24 (inkpath) to 2022-23 (MYCOMPUS BOOKWIE!)			
		2023-24: Inkpath	2022-23: MyCampus	
	Number of PGRs [1]	Current: <b>3219</b> Year 1: 1086 Thesis Pending: 1340	Current: <b>3057</b> Year 1: 1050 Thesis Pending: 1287	
All Current PGRs	<b>Visible</b> engaged with platform	Enrolled on Inkpath 2744 (85%)	Records a course completed 2667 (87%)	
	Enrolled on at least one non-mandatory training or development	1870 ( <b>58%</b> of current PGRs)	MyCampus can't track enrolled separately from completed training	
	Completed at least one non-mandatory training or development	1689 ( <b>52%</b> of current PGRs)	1235 ( <b>40%</b> of current PGRs)	
Year 1 PGRs	<b>Visible</b> : engaged with platform	Enrolled on Inkpath 1040 (96%)	Records a course completed 1974 (64%)	
	Enrolled on at least one non-mandatory training or development	836 ( <b>78%</b> of year 1 PGRs)	MyCampus can't track enrolled separately from completed training	
	Completed at least one non-mandatory training or development	461 ( <b>42%</b> of year 1 PGRs)	463 <b>(44%</b> of year 1 PGRs)	
		2023-24: Inkpath	2022-23: BookWhen	
Research and Academic Staff	Visible: engaged with platform	Enrolled on Inkpath <b>1847</b>	Enrolled on BookWhen 245	
	Enrolled on at least one non-mandatory training or development	712 ( <b>38%</b> of visible staff)	226 ( <b>92%</b> of visible staff)	
	Completed at least one non-mandatory training or development	461 (1 <b>6%</b> of visible staff)	152 (62% of visible staff)	



Khalid is a PGR doing his funded doctorate through SGSSS. There is lots of training and professional development available to Khalid across the spaces he works within, and navigating this complex ecosystem of support can leave him feeling overwhelmed. He wants to make decisions about his development that meet his current needs and will benefit his longer-term career plans, but he doesn't know where to start.



Rosa is a postdoctoral member of research staff on a 3-year fixed term contract at UofG. She wants to take up the right development opportunities to further her career, but finds it difficult to make time in her busy work schedule, and this sometimes leaves her feeling anxious about what her future holds.



Adebayo is a development team administrator. He is responsible for the end-to-end management of a diverse programme of around 350 events per year, including organisation and booking, advertising and taking bookings, liaising with facilitators, event coordination on the day, and post-event processes such as recording attendance, soliciting feedback and evaluation, renumeration of external speakers, and reporting on event engagement data.



Cally is a director of research in the School of Education. They lead a busy team, with responsibility for the management of a number of colleagues in academic roles, and other in professional services roles. Cally is aware of their Concordat obligations as a manager, and additionally of the benefits to their team of supporting colleagues to achieve their potential. However, keeping track of the needs, goals and development preferences of a large and diverse team can be complicated,

<sup>🗓</sup> PGR numbers fluctuate across the academic year. The data here is an indicative snapshot of PGR numbers on 11 June in 2023 and 2024.



#### Case studies can combine both....

their offer back towards pre-2018 levels.



Inkpath has been particularly transformative for visibility and engagement the IT Training team. In 2018 the UofG in-house booking system was identified as a security thread and closed. IT Training turned to CoreHR (for some staff), and developed a partnership with RC&RD (for PGRs), but advertising, booking and tracking participation became very difficult. Commercial booking platforms with pay-by-user models were prohibitively expensive, and ad-hoc methods such as MSForms were difficult to track. A lack of ownership of the booking process, and the absence of a cross-cohort mechanism to reach all potential users were significant barriers to both accomplishing engagement, and tracking impact. Within 9-months Inkpath has enabled the team to offer 116 individual workshops on 24 topics, reaching 1756 cross-institutional users. The team noted some challenges around users not completing in-platform attendance (an issue identified across the pilot), so actual reach is likely higher. Inkpath has also allowed them to collect statistically representative satisfaction data for the first time (average 4.7/5). From a very limited (and impossible to quantify) reach in 2018-2022, the team are now able to expand





Less 'tangible'
evidence of how you
work with the
platform supplier is
also worth capturing



Dear PGR,

We are very sad you missed our workshop. Are you okay?

Lots of love

The RD Team



Of course the evidence isn't the only thing you need..... There are months of governance, logistics and diplomatic work with teams across the institution....



....But for Glasgow this has resulted in an expanded 5-year investment from Autumn 2025, with enough capacity for most development providers to have platform access. It will reach some unexpected new user groups, such as Estates. And governance will move from RC&RD to a more suitable home





#### Like your takeaways in podcast format?

https://researchadjacent.com/influencing-others-with-orla-kelly-and-joanna-royle-episode-65/





### Making Change Happen: Some closing thoughts

